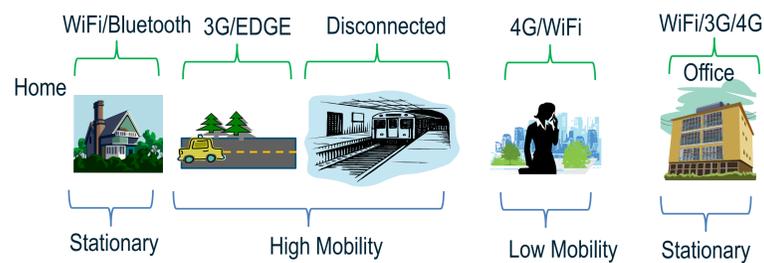


Mobility Demands Agility

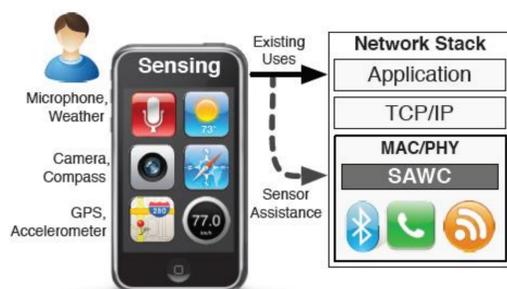
- Mobile devices always on, always with users
 - Devices subjected to continuous mobility
 - Users expect seamlessness, context-awareness



- Wireless context assessment
 - Hard/expensive, especially in-band
 - Ex: When will train come to station (to enable WiFi) ?
- High overhead with in-band sensing
 - Wireless systems usually optimized for single setting
 - Not agile enough for diverse environments

Sensor Assistance for Wireless Communication

- Break away from in-band assessment
- Mobile phones equipped with multiple sensors
 - Offer multi-dimensional out-of-band information
- Exploit out-of-band information to assess context
 - Make communication context-aware

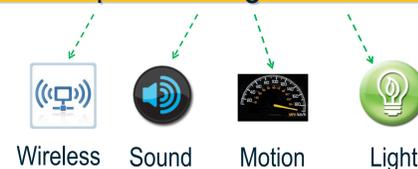


Why Out-of-Band Sensing?

- Context-aware applications using sensor hints exist
 - Ex: Display off when talking
- Sensor hints for wireless
 - Relatively unexplored



Contexts have fingerprints across multiple sensing dimensions



Diversity improves context discrimination
In-band sensing unable to leverage diversity

Case Study 1: MW-aware Channel Switching

- Micro Wave (MW) ovens operate at 2.4GHz
 - Interfere with WiFi; transmitters carrier sense
 - Throughput degrades due to interference and backoff

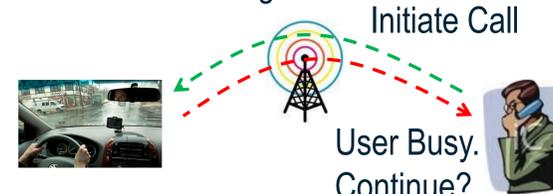


Out-of-band approach: Sense microwave "hum" and switch channel



Case Study 2: Activity-aware Communication

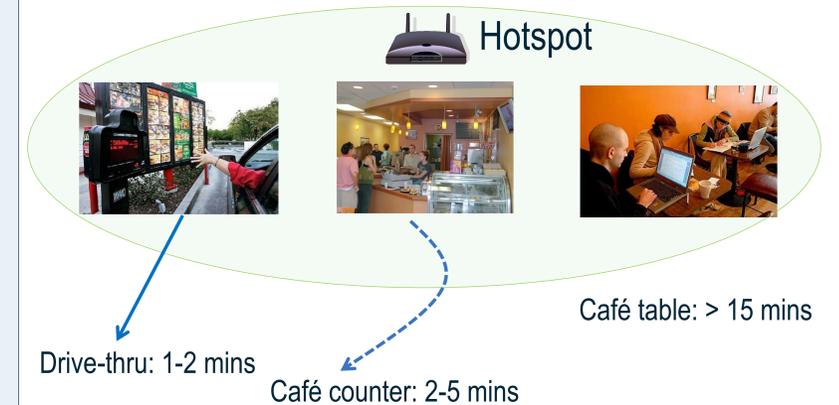
Accelerometer detects user is driving



Phone checks with caller if call can be postponed

Case Study 3: Offloading 3G

- Desirable to offload traffic from 3G to WiFi
- Use sensors to predict if user is likely to exit soon
- Prioritize soon-to-leave users over WiFi
 - More data on WiFi → Less carry over to 3G



- AP runs machine learning algorithm
 - Classifies behavior into "dwell time" buckets
- Traffic prioritization at AP based on dwell time

Discussions and Ongoing Work

- Out-of-band should provide timely context
- Overhead should be minimal
 - Sensor cost amortized over many applications
- Focus of current work
 - Identifying suitable applications & out-of-band channels
- Complementary to in-band sensing
 - Treat SAWC as hint rather than solution

Out-of-band information provides useful hints:
 Potential to enhance wireless communications

